



Ethische dilemma's rondom isoleren

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Disclosure

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NSPOH
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RAAD VAN TOEZICHT
SVRZ



COMMISSIE VAN
TOEZICHT SDA



GGD WB NACHT- EN
WEEKENDDIENST

Debat enquêtecommissie gaswinning Premier Rutte houdt vol dat hij het beste voor had met Groningen. De oppositie vertrouwt hem niet. „Ik denk dat u loog.”

✎ Claudia Kammer & Derk Stokmans 7 juni 2023 om 21:22 Leestijd 4 minuten





**Loomberg: 3M mikt op miljardenschik-
ing in VS om PFAS**



RECONSTRUCTIE

PFAS in Zeeland: een onzichtbaar veelkoppig monster

VLISSINGEN - Gif in de
Westerschelde, in vissen en in
het bloed van mensen. De...



PREMIUM

Visserijorganisaties voeren praten met 3M over PFAS-scha- de in Westerschelde

De visserijorganisaties voeren
praten met het chemieconcern 3M uit het
Noord-Nederlandse Zwijndrecht...



PvdD: Stel naast 3M ook Sabc aansprakelijk voor PFAS-schade in Westerschelde



PREMIUM

Vertraging nieuwe zeesluis in Terneuzen: pas eind 2024 vaart het eerste schip er doorheen

'Griep, tbc en hiv samen'

Superbacteriën zorgen jaarlijks voor 33.000 doden

06 nov. 2018 in BUITENLAND



Lees voor

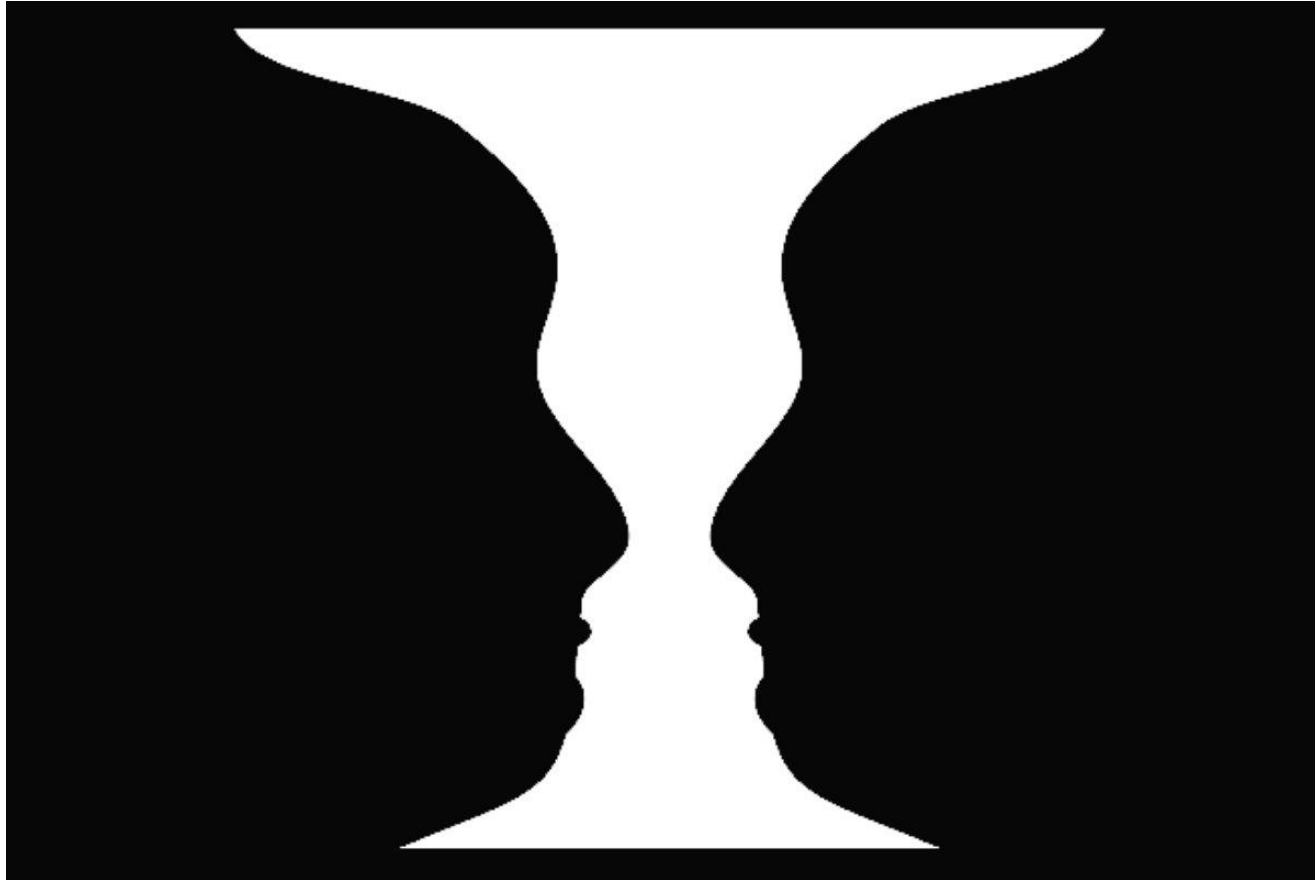
LONDEN - Ieder jaar sterven 33.000 mensen in Europa door een zogeheten superbacterie die resistent is tegen meerdere soorten antibiotica. Het Europese Centrum voor Ziektepreventie en Controle (ECDC) meldt dat de ziektes die mensen door de bacteriën krijgen vergelijkbaar zijn met de griep, tbc en hiv samen. Het onderzoek van het ECDC is maandag gepubliceerd in het medische tijdschrift The Lancet.



Wat staat hier nu echt op het spel?

- ▶ Financiële schade?
- ▶ Gezondheidsproblemen?
- ▶ Of is er meer?

- ▶ Voor dragerschap van een resistente bacterie blijkt het om hele andere dingen te gaan



Het is
maar hoe
je het
bekijkt

Nussbaum's Capability Approach

- ▶ De Capability Approach gaat ervan uit dat het welzijn van mensen niet absoluut en universeel is, maar eerder moet worden begrepen in termen van kansen en mogelijkheden (capability), die elk individu afzonderlijk heeft, om die dingen te doen (of na te streven), die hij of zij zelf belangrijk vindt in het leven.
- ▶ Nussbaums list of 10 capabilities

1. Life

Being able to live a life of normal length.

2. Bodily Health

Being able to have good health, including nourishment and shelter

3. Bodily Integrity

Freedom to move from place to place, freedom from assault, sexual and reproductive freedom

4. Senses, imagination and thought

Freedom of speech and expression (including artistic), the opportunity to be involved in using the senses, imagination and critical reason, and to experience and produce works of one's choice (including artistic ones). This capability is supported by a rounded education.

5. Emotions

The ability to have attachments to people and things and to love, grieve and feel a range of emotions, not having emotional development blighted by fear or anxiety. This capability must be supported by forms of human association crucial to its development.

6. Practical reason

The ability to critically engage in planning one's own life and to form a conception of the good. Freedom to observe one's own conscience and faith.

7. Affiliation

This capability has two aspects:

- a) to be able to live with others, show concern and to be able to imagine their situation. This capability is supported by protecting institutions that nourish such forms of affiliation and protecting rights of assembly
- b) having the social bases of self-respect and non-humiliation and not being discriminated against on the basis of race, sex etc).

8. Other Species

This capability refers to the ability to have relationships with the natural world and to care for other species.

9. Play

Being able to laugh, to play, to enjoy recreational activities.





10. Control over one's environment

This capability has two aspects:

- a) political: freedom, participation in decisions affecting one's life and free speech
- b) material: the right to hold property on an equal basis with others and access to employment, worthy of human dignity.

Wat betekent dit voor
dragerschap?



Capability	Definition according to Nussbaum	Definition for purpose of review	Example	Number of studies	Reference
2  Bodily health	Being able to have good health, including reproductive health; to be adequately nourished; to have adequate shelter	Having access to healthcare of good quality and being able to achieve good health	Carriers perceive delays in care and impact on length of hospital stay	20/27	20, 24, 25, 27-33, 35-38, 40-42, 44, 45
5  Emotion	Being able to have attachments to things and people outside ourselves, not having one's emotional development blighted by overwhelming fear and anxiety	Having emotions people presumably prefer not to have	Isolation is reported to be unpleasant and stressful	17/27	20-23, 25, 26, 28, 29, 33, 35, 37, 40-41, 43-45
6  Practical reason	Being able to form a conception of the good and to engage in critical reflection about the planning of one's life	Having a basic understanding of the situation and being able to reflect on it	Carriers lack understanding of reasons for control measures	12/27	20, 27, 28, 31, 33, 36-38, 40, 44, 45
7  Affiliation A	Being able to live with and toward others; to recognize and show concern for other human beings, to engage in various forms of social interaction	Having the opportunity for social and physical interaction with family and loved ones	Carriers fear to harm their close surroundings	11/27	20, 21, 25, 32, 31-33, 37, 38, 40, 44, 45





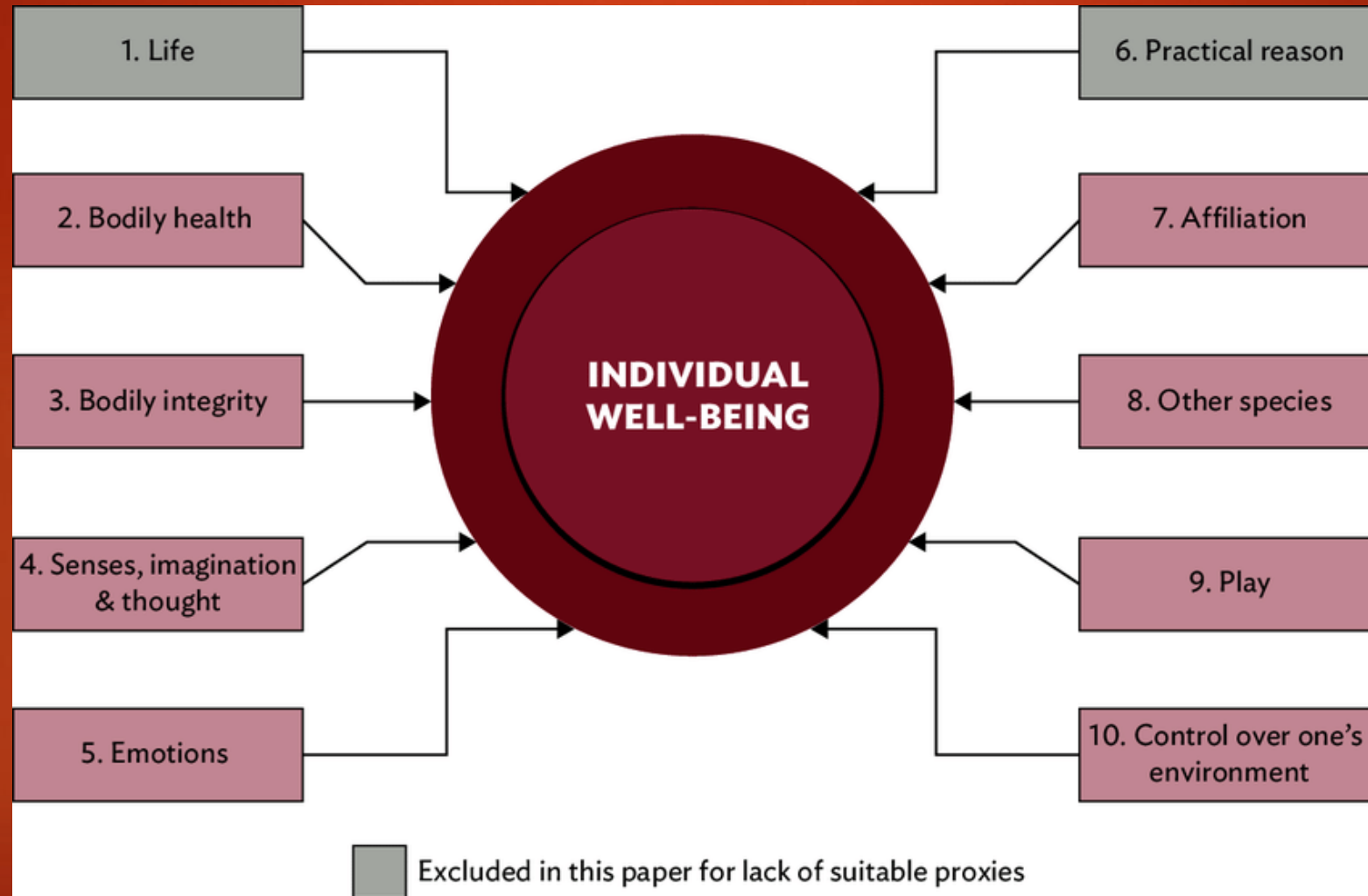
Capability	Definition according to Nussbaum	Definition for purpose of review	Example	Number of studies	Reference
7  Affiliation B1	Having the social bases of self-respect and non-humiliation; being able to be treated as a dignified being whose worth is equal to that of others	Being able to maintain self-respect and non-humiliation in normal social interaction	Carriers describe social situations in which they are treated differently	16/27	20, 25, 27, 29, 31-35, 36, 38-40, 44, 45
 Affiliation B2	Not described as such by Nussbaum	Being able to maintain self-respect and non-humiliation in the interaction with hospital staff	Carriers report that HCW act unknowing and uncaring	13/27	20, 25, 27, 29, 30, 31, 33, 36, 38, 40, 44, 45
9  Play	Being able to laugh, to play, to enjoy recreational activities	Having the ability to engage in recreational activities	Carriers have questions about using public facilities	7/27	20, 22, 33, 36, 40, 44, 45
10  Control	Control over one's environment Political and Material	Having material and professional security	Carriage creates insecurities about job opportunities in healthcare	4/27	20, 35, 40

Figure 3.2 Narrative figure.

Nu jij!







RUMP – PROEFSCHRIFT – OP AANVRAAG

[HTTPS://WWW.RESEARCHGATE.NET/FIGURE/NUSSBAUMS-LIST-OF-TEN-CENTRAL-HUMAN-CAPABILITIES-ABRIDGED_FIG1_307630699](https://www.researchgate.net/figure/NUSSBAUMS-LIST-OF-TEN-CENTRAL-HUMAN-CAPABILITIES-ABRIDGED_FIG1_307630699)

[HTTPS://SDWATCH.EU/2020/03/THE-CAPABILITY-APPROACH-AS-METRIC-OF-WELLBEING-OPERATIONALIZATION-AND-MEASURES-BEYOND-GDP/](https://sdwatch.eu/2020/03/the-capability-approach-as-metric-of-wellbeing-operationalization-and-measures-beyond-gdp/)